A New Vision for Social Studies Education

Implications for the Implementation of Iowa's Social Studies Standards

Social Studies Education Should Involve Less:		Social Studies Education Will Involve More:
Rote memorization of facts and terminology	How are students learning?	Content embedded in engaging inquiry tasks supporting students in communicating their own conclusions/taking informed action using a range of primary and secondary sources
Learning of ideas and events disconnected from inquiry and context	How is content made relevant to students?	Thinking like and using processes as an expert in the various social studies fields
Teachers providing information to the whole class	Who is at the center of the classroom learning?	Students conducting research around student generated questions, and engaging in discussions with teachers' guidance
Teachers posing questions with only one right answer	What types of questions are being asked by the teacher?	Students discussing and generating open-ended questions that focus on the strength of the evidence used to generate claims
Students reading textbooks and answering questions at the end of the chapter	What does a daily lesson look like in a social studies classroom?	Students analyzing multiple primary and secondary sources; students draw conclusion based on textual evidence
Rcitation of facts	How are students showing their new learning?	Communicating claims through formal writing and a variety of other methods
Sit and get lecture style	How is the teacher presenting the content?	Allowing students to engage and lead by taking informed action beyond the classroom
"Understanding"	How deep are the students' thinking?	Higher order thinking driven by student centered inquiry using a variety of engaging primary and secondary sources